**2021 STUDY PANEL** 



# Food safety and agriculture session MONGOLIA

Executive Office Nuclear Energy Commission, the Government of Mongolia

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# Main policies in Climate change

- National climate change program (2011)
- The Paris Climate Change Agreement (2016)
- Nationally defined contribution objectives for the implementation of the Paris Agreement (2019)





## Main policies in Climate change

Power Парисын хэлэлцээрийг Agriculture Transport хэрэгжүүлэх үндэсний зорилт, арга хэмжээ Purpose of (NDC) decreasing emission of CO2 Industry Construction 2020 Waste Nationally defined contribution objectives for the implementation of the Paris Agreement



## Nuclear technology in the monitoring of environment

NUCLEAR ENERGY COMMISSION



Radiation control on drinking water



Radiation control on waste ash of TPP



Air pollution, air radiation level, Radon monitoring



### Soil monitoring



Underground water studying



# Nuclear technology in Air pollution study



Residential area

Most of the air polluting resources.



Winter season, Ulaanbaatar



Comparison of UB PM10 concentrations in various cities around the World (around 8-10).



# Nuclear technology in Air pollution study



Meeting in Ulaanbaatar, 2017, for clean air



# Nuclear technology in Air pollution study



#### Starting use to biofuel, 2019.

#### But ...



#### Increased level of SO2

N2	Бохирдуулах бодисын нэр	MNS 4585:2016 Хүлцэх агууламж	7 хоногийн дундаж агууламж		24 цагийн дунджийн хамгийн их агууламж	
			2020 он	2021 он	2020 он	2021 он
1	Хүхэрлэг хий (SO <sub>2</sub> )	50 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	82 MKr/M <sup>3</sup>	219 MKr/M <sup>3</sup>	232 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	627 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>
2	Азотын давхар исэл (NO <sub>2</sub> )	50 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	71 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	77 MKI/M <sup>3</sup>	175 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	138 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>
3	РМ10 Тоосонцор	100 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	147 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	154 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	305 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	488 MKI/M <sup>3</sup>
4	РМ2.5 Тоосонцор	50 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	113 мкл/м <sup>3</sup>	122 MKI/M <sup>3</sup>	238 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	334 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>
5	Нүүрстерегчийн дутуу исэл (CO)	10000 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	3011 MKr/M <sup>3</sup>	3696 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	15263 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	13672 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>
6	Озон (О <sub>3</sub> )	100 MKI/M <sup>3</sup>	9 мкл/м <sup>3</sup>	15 мкг/м <sup>3</sup>	39 MKI/M <sup>3</sup>	48 MKT/M <sup>3</sup>



# Nuclear technology in Geo-ecology

# Implemented projects





# Nuclear technology in Geo-ecology



Established isotope laboratory in Institute of Geo-ecology





(Sources: Sanjdorj 1996; Janchivdorj & Udvaltsetseg; Veronica et al., 2012; RAS 7030, 2019)



# Nuclear technology in Geo-ecology

# Rainfall monitoring - GNIP





December, 2020, Started establishing GNIP chain for Ulaanbaatar, Gobi-Altai, Dornod.

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# Food safety (inspection)

Radiation control laboratory of NRL

- Radiation control for all types of imported food products.



Gamma spectrometer



Total number of food sample

Between 2016-2018, Cs-137 isotope founded from 67 sample and 1 sample was higher than our national standart.



# **Agricultural sector**





Increasing effective irrigation system (Project with China)



Improving agricultural equipments

Source: Ministry of food, agriculture and light industry

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## **Collaboration with IAEA - Livestock sector Veterinary vaccinations**

NUCLEAR ENERGY COMMISSION



Vaccination production line for FMDs at **BIOCOMBINAT** 

- $\succ$  Establishment of the vaccination production line for FMDs at **BIOCOMBINAT** state-owned factory with the capacity of 100 thousand dose vaccines for baby livestock/day in emergency;
- > Strengthened laboratory capacities to develop a diagnosing tool and increased the detection efficiency of cross-border infectious and zoonotic diseases;

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# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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